

State professional educational institution
«Vorkuta polytechnical school»

Практические работы по АНГЛИЙСКОМУ ЯЗЫКУ. Часть 1

43.01.09 Повар, кондитер



Test 1.

Task 1: Match the words with the pictures and put down the word-combinations:

a bar of, a bottle of, a tin of, a packet of, a loaf of, a joint of, a dozen of, a jar of, half a pound of, a tube of, a box of



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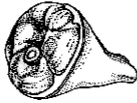
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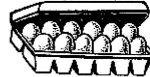
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Task 2: Fill the gaps with the words from the box. Translate the text.

bargains, buy, ones, prices, are offer, money, line, there, supermarkets, spend, different

Shopping in the USA.

Americans love to shop. If they shop for small items like coffee and tea or big ___ (1) like furniture, they ___ (2) a lot of time and ___ (3) in different stores. Many of them are smart shoppers; they compare ___ (4), check the sales and look for ___ (5). As they say, "a penny saved is a penny earned".

In the USA you can do shopping at many ___ (6) places.

Food is more expensive at the convenience stores, they are open 24 hours a day and you can shop there quickly. Usually you make your purchase without having to wait in _____ (7). Many people do their weekly shopping at the large _____ (8) near their home.

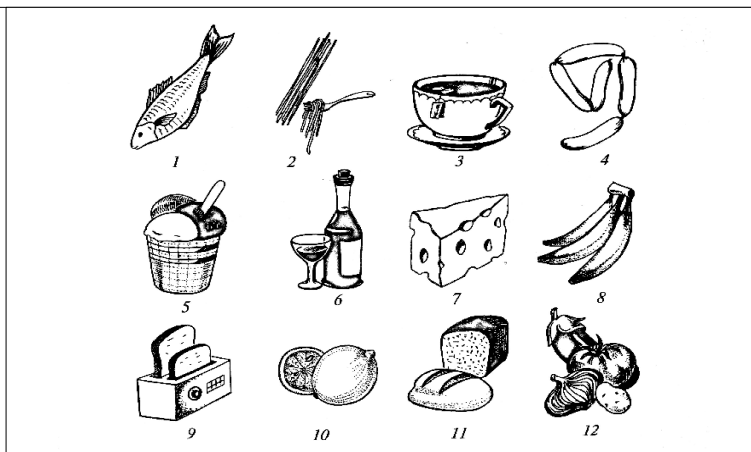
Task 3: Translate the abstract from English into Russian.

I spend a lot of time at the college that is why it's necessary to have a snack time there. During the break I go to have lunch to our college canteen. It's always full of people at this time. I go to the service counter and line up. There is self-service at our canteen. Sometimes it takes quite a lot of time to stand in the line and I have to gulp my lunch in five minutes. The choice of dishes in our canteen is rather rich, the quality of food is good and the prices are reasonable. You can take the first dish, the main course and the dessert. Then you go to the counter, pay for everything you've chosen and take your seat and enjoy your meal. Besides the kitchen staff and the cashier two or three students on duty help to clear the plates and cups off the tables and to keep order in the canteen.

Test 2

Task 1: Match the words with the pictures.

Cheese, Vegetables, Bread, Bananas, Wine, Fish, Spaghetti, Lemon, A cup of tea, Sausages, Ice cream, Toasts



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Task 2: Fill the gaps with the words from the box. Translate the text.

Does, alcohol, traffic, quickly, the, for, attention, drinking, slower, poor

Alcohol.

Alcohol is perhaps _____ (1) most widely used drug in our society. Unlike food, alcohol _____ (2) not have to be digested. It affects a person very _____ (3). It slows the brain and affects memory, self-control and _____ (4). Body movements become _____ (5) and muscle coordination is _____ (6). The widespread use of _____ (7) has caused special problems not only _____ (8) people who use it, but for society as well. About half of all the people killed in _____ (9) accidents each year die because someone was driving after _____ (10) too much.

Task 3: Translate the abstract from English into Russian.

There are various ethnic food, health food, fast food and traditional home-cooked food in the USA. Mexican food is the favorite of many Americans, but they love spaghetti, pizza and other types of Italian food. Chinese food has been popular with them for years. Now they often prefer fast food like hamburgers hot-dogs and French fries. Many years the American people liked traditional big breakfast and diet of meat and potatoes. Usually they eat three times a day. There are many fast-food restaurants all over the country where people can have lunch during their short lunch break. Maybe the Americans have more time for dinner, but they don't often have enough time for grocery shopping, cooking and washing dishes. Often instead of asking, "What's for dinner?" they ask: "Where are we going for dinner?" 60 per cent of the Americans (children and adults) are overweight. And nowadays the American people begin to think seriously about their physical wellbeing. So health food becomes more popular. It doesn't contain chemicals and preservatives. Health food is fresh and natural. American doctors recommend to eat a well-balanced diet daily.

Task 4: Find Russian equivalents to the following word combinations.

Various ethnic food, traditional home-cooked food, different kinds of cereal, wheat cream, with croutons and dressing, mashed potatoes, the main ingredient, food in cans, cream soup, less bread, physical well-being, a well-balanced diet.

Task 5: Translate from Russian into English, using your active vocabulary.

Мексиканская пища – самая любимая для многих американцев. 2. Многие годы американцы любили традиционный обильный завтрак и рацион из мяса и картофеля. 3. По всей стране много ресторанов быстрого питания. 4. На обед они всегда едят салат из различных овощей, смешанных с гренками и заправкой. 5. Американцы не едят селедку и редко едят суп. 6. В общем, американцы едят много, особенно в выходные дни. 7. Здоровая пища не содержит химических продуктов и консервантов.

Task 6: Read the sentences and say “true” or “false”

1. Most Americans prefer having home-cooked lunch.
2. Chinese food is not popular with the Americans.
3. The Americans often prefer fast food: hamburgers, hot dogs, French fries.
4. The Americans never have salad for dinner.
5. American women like cooking and washing dishes.
6. The Americans like to have herring and soup for dinner.
7. They drink different kinds of gas water during any meal.
8. When the Americans go for a picnic, they often bake potatoes in the open-air fire.

Test 3

Task 1: Translate the abstract from English into Russian.

What do the English eat? One's daily diet depends (probably as everywhere) on taste, income and pattern of everyday life. For breakfast, those who works grab a cup of tea or coffee and a piece of toast and marmalade or just buy a coffee and croissant en route, but on weekends it consists of fried bacon, eggs, tomatoes, mushrooms, sausages, baked beans and fried bread. Lunch for them would be a sandwich with brown, whole meal bread, a banana, occasionally soup and/or fruit juice – most people eat their main meal in the evening, because of work, and for preference. Traditional English food is fish and chips with peas, steak and kidney pie, sausage and mashed potatoes, but people also eat Indian or Chinese food, pasta with a meat or vegetable sauce, with the usual Mediterranean herbs, such as basil, oregano, plus olives, Pesto sauce, sprinkled with Parmesan cheese.

There is no cuisine in the world about which there are as many jokes as there are about British cooking. For example, according to one French comic, hell is a place where the cooks are British. Or do you know why the British serve mint sauce with lamb? Because mint must be the only plant not eaten by sheep. Of course, these are all exaggerations. British cuisine has contributed a lot to the world's steak culture, and there are the number of inventions in British cuisine which are even adopted by the French – as for example the creation of sandwiches. It's a character trait of the British not to be proud of their cuisine too much. In case of their foods and drinks, the British learnt a lot from the colonies conquered by the beefeaters all around the world. However, they didn't just copy these food and drink habits but combined them with their own foodstuffs: tea with milk and curry with pastry to make curried pies).

Task 2: Translate from Russian into English.

Ежедневный рацион англичанина зависит от его предпочтений, дохода и образа жизни. 2. «Большой английский завтрак» состоит из бекона, яиц, помидоров, грибов, консервированной фасоли в томатном соусе и тостов. 3. Те, кто заботиться о своём здоровье, предпочитают на завтрак мюсли,

фруктовый сок, тосты с апельсиновым джемом. 4. Традиционная английская еда – рыба с картофелем во фритюре, зелёный горошек, слоёный пирог с мясом и почками, колбаса, картофельное пюре. 5. Ужин в современном дорогом ресторане с европейской, средиземноморской или индийской кухней обойдётся в 100-150 фунтов на двоих.

Task 3: Find the right English equivalents to the following words and word combinations

Шутить; единственное растение; превосходное чувство юмора; блюда, признанные во всем мире; изобретение; элитные войска; весом 900 граммов; характерная черта; они заимствовали чай; не только переняли эти привычки.

Task 4: Answer the questions.

1. How many meals a day do the English generally have?
2. How many courses do these meals consist of?
3. Do the English eat out a lot? Who can afford it?
4. What are your views on English food?
5. Can you describe a typical English breakfast?
6. What are the most famous dishes in Great Britain?
7. Which English dishes would you like to try and why?
8. Are English dishes well known in our country?
9. Which Russian dishes would you recommend to an English visitor?

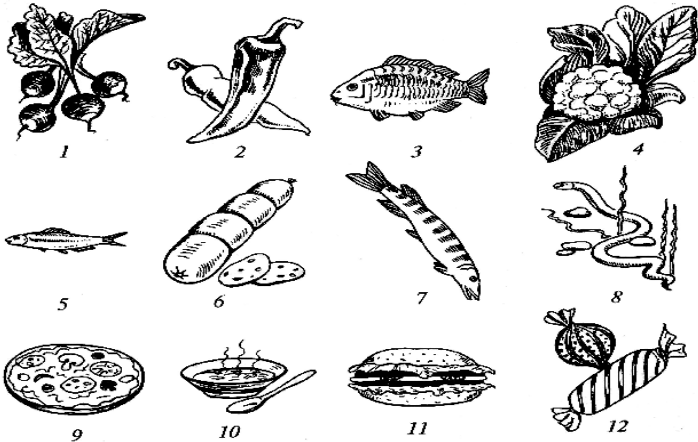
Test 4

Task 1: Match the words with the pictures.

Sausage
Carp
Sweets
Pizza

Pike
Soup
Herring
Pepper

Eel
Hamburger
Radish
Cauliflower



Task 2: Fill the gaps with the words from the box. Each word can be used only once. Translate the text.

Cook, of, and, also, drink, is, made, place, the, eat, are, wins, soup

Irish food

Ireland ____ (1) on the edge of Europe, with the Atlantic Ocean to its west. In the southwest ____ (2) the island, the climate is influenced by the Gulf Stream.

Dublin is the home of Guinness and a very cool ____ (3) for a short break.

It has one of ____ (4) youngest population in Europe and one that is well-travelled so the culinary influences ____ (5) international. You can ____ (6) excellent cheese, Japanese and Mediterranean cuisine.

There are plenty of oysters, lobsters ____ (7) scallops from the West Coast, world-class beef and some of the sweetest lamb you've ever eaten.

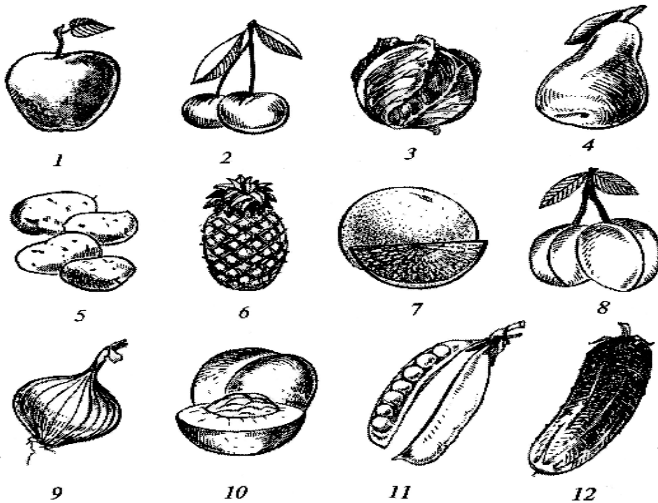
Irish farmhouse cheese regularly ____ (8) awards internationally. Bread is tasty. Soda bread (flour, salt, bread soda and buttermilk) is ____ (9) daily in many households. Wheaten bread – another name for brown soda bread – is ____ (10) favorite.

The Irish people make ____ (11) with garden vegetables or wild foods. They also like to ____ (12). Irish stew (based on neck of lamb) or a beef casserole, a hearty main course, served with potatoes. There are hundreds of places to eat and to ____ (13) a bottle of excellent wine and a cup of good coffee in the city of Dublin.

Test 5

Task 1: Match the words with the pictures.

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|----------|-----------|----------|----------|
| Pear | Orange | Peas | Onion |
| Cherries | Plums | Peach | Cucumber |
| Cabbage | Pineapple | Potatoes | |



Task 2: Fill the gaps with the words from the box. Each word can be used only once. Translate the text.

Boiled, dish, dough, also, is, baked, are, marinated, filled, in, fish, served

Fish dishes.

The best-known and probably the most popular fish dish served ____ (1) a Russian restaurant is monastery-style sturgeon. Pieces of sturgeon are ____ (2) with mushrooms and sour cream. Another

appetizing _____ (3) is sturgeon Tzar-style shashlik with tartar sauce, olives and green lemon. Before frying the sturgeon pieces are _____ (4) in white wine with onions and lemon. This makes the _____ (5) particularly tender.

Beyond all praise _____ (6) pike-perch rolls. Pieces of the fillet are first coated with salmon mousse and then wrapped in _____ (7) and baked. The rolls are _____ (8) with potatoes and cauliflower. Another way to prepare pike-perch _____ (9) is to fry the pieces in beer dough.

The fish dishes also include _____ (10) sturgeon and horseradish in kvas, trout _____ (11) with mushrooms and cheese and carp baked with mushrooms. Fried or steamed salmon dishes are _____ (12) delicious.

Test 6

Task 1: Translate the abstract from English into Russian.

There is so much to do for tonight's party – a salad to be prepared, various pies and cakes to be baked, a goose to be roasted, and a lot of other things to be cooked. Please take the mincing machine and mince this bit of meat while I am scraping and slicing the carrots. Peel this potatoes and onions. I'll make some potato chips and you set up the rest of the potatoes to boil. When they are soft, mash them with butter and milk. So, we'll have mashed potatoes and vegetables with the meat. I think it's time to get out the goose from the oven. Oh, what a perfect smell! It makes one's mouth water just to look at it. Now we'll bake a layer cake and a pie with jam filling. I'll beat the eggs for the dough. The guests will come in an hour. We'll be twelve altogether, so lay twelve places. Take the dishes for refreshments from the sideboard and put them on the table. Now fetch the wine glasses – one for each cover.

Task 2: Find the English equivalents to the following words and word combinations.

Нужно так много приготовить для сегодняшнего обеда; остальной картофель; картофельное пюре; очистки; заправить майонезом;

прекрасная золотистая корочка; слюнки текут; начинка из варенья; белки яиц; сахарная пудра; это пока все; заливная рыба; помочь накрыть на стол; мужская работа; приготовь штопор.

Task 3: Write a composition on subject “Preparing for the party”, using the following questions as a plan.

1. What are you going to celebrate?
2. What is to be prepared to the party?
3. What food do you need for dishes you are planning to cook?
4. How many guests are coming?
5. What do you like to cook?
6. Who will wash up after the festive dinner?

Task 4: Make three dialogues for the following situations.

1. Хозяйка угощает гостя
2. Две подруги (два друга) делятся секретами приготовления любимых блюд.
3. Ваш друг (подруга) спрашивает о приготовлении какого-либо блюда, и вы даете рекомендации.

Task 5: Find the meaning to the words

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|----------------|--|
| 1. to chop | a. to cut up with a knife |
| 2. ingredients | b. to cook on low heat |
| 3. recipe | c. to cook until brown |
| 4. seasoning | d. something you add to make food taste better |
| 5. to brown | e. list of ingredients and directions to make a dish |
| 6. to simmer | f. items you combine to make a certain kind of food |

Task 6: Make your own sentences using the following word combinations.

To baste the meat (поливать мясо подливкой), **to bring to boil** (доводить до кипения), **to boil in plenty of water** (варить в большом количестве воды), **to boil potatoes in jackets** (варить картофель в мундире), **to chop the meat finely** (мелко рубить мясо), **to clear the meat from the bone** (отделять мясо от кости), **to cover** (закрывать крышкой), **to uncover** (снимать крышку), **to**

cut off the stalk from a beetroot, carrot (отрезать стебель у свёклы, моркови), **to cut a potato into quarters** (разрезать картофелину на 4 части), **to form the meat into balls** (делать фрикадельки), **to fry the fish in oil, butter, drippings** (жарить рыбу на растительном масле, сливочном масле, жире), **to grate a potato/ to rub a potato through a grater** (тереть картофель на тёрке), **to mince the meat** (делать мясной фарш), **to peel potatoes, onions, carrots** (очищать картофель, лук, морковь), **to pepper** (перчить), **to pick out all the bones from the fish** (удалять из рыбы все кости), **to put in a little milk, water broth** (добавлять немного молока, воды, бульона), **to salt** (солить), **to season** (приправлять), **to skim it clean** (снять всю пенку), **to slice a potato thinly /thickly** (нарезать картофель тонкими/толстыми ломтиками), **to scrape new potatoes** (скоблить/очищать от кожуры молодой картофель), **to thicken something with flour** (делать гуще, добавляя муку), **to trim a cabbage** (очищать кочан капусты от внешней кожуры), **to turn over quickly** (быстро переворачивать), **to wash vegetables from dirt and dust** (смывать с овощей грязь и пыль), **Let it boil till the froth rises.** (Пусть варится до появления пены.), **Let them boil for ten minutes.** (Пусть вариться в течение 10 минут.), **Don't let it over boil!** (Не переварите!), **The milk has boiled over.** (Молоко убежало.) **Have you peppered and salted the meat?** (Вы поперчили и посолили мясо?)

Test 7

Task 1: Match the words with the pictures

Pouring	Peeling	Roasting	Sprinkling
Frying	Boiling	Draining	Dipping
Barbecuing	Chopping	Grating	Spreading
Grilling	Mincing	Dicing	Slicing



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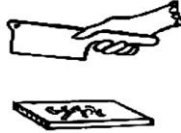
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Task 2: Fill the gaps with the words from the box. Each word can be used only once. Translate the text.

There, are, table, is, measurements, groceries, measured, a, gallon, sweets, weighs, pears

Weights and Measures.

English weights and measures are very difficult to ____ (1) foreigners. For general use the smallest weight is 1 ounce (written oz), and there ____ (2) 16 ounces in a pound (written lb). The English buy ____ (3), tobacco and sometimes cigarettes by the ounce while most ____ (4) or fruit, such as apples, ____ (5), strawberries, by the pound, half-pound or quarter-pound.

Fourteen pounds ____ (6) 1 stone. The English always give people's weight in stones and pounds. For example, a man ____ (7) 11 stones 9 lb (not 163 lbs).

112 lbs make up 1 hundredweight (written cwt) and ____ (8) are 20 hundredweights in a ton.

Liquids are ____ (9) in pints, quarts and gallons. There are 2 pints in a quart and 4 quarts in a ____ (10).

Finally, for length the principle ____ (11) are inches, feet, yards and miles.

The easiest way to remember them, perhaps, is a little ____ (12) like this:

12 inches	1 foot (ft)
3 feet	1 yard (yd)
1.760 yards	1 mile

Task 3: Translate the abstract from English into Russian.

The menu is a listing of the items the food service establishment has for sale. The menu is an important component of food service operations. Without a menu the customers will not know what their choice is for dishes to order. The menu creates an image of the establishment. It should be in harmony with the type of the food service establishment. For example, fast-food or quick-service restaurants offer a limited number of menu items but they sell these items in large quantities. Their customers are served at a sales counter that is why separate menus are not needed. Customers are familiar with standardized menu and do not need its description. Fast-food restaurants simply post names and prices of their products near the sales counter. The menu planning is organized on the basis of the available food products and kitchen staff. The service transfers the menu items from the kitchen staff to the customers. In order to properly serve customers, the servers should be ready to answer their questions. They should know what items are on the menu, the portion sizes offered, how the items are prepared. Service should also know the meaning of all terms used on the menu so they can explain them to any customers.

Task 4: Find the English equivalents to the following words and word combinations.

Предприятия общественного питания, важный компонент обслуживания, создаёт представление (имидж), ресторан быстрого обслуживания, ограниченное количество блюд в меню, традиционный ресторан с обслуживанием столов, детальное описание, привлечь внимание, блюдо дня, имеющиеся в распоряжении продукты питания, работники кухни, чтобы надлежащим образом обслуживать гостей, шеф-повар разрабатывает меню, обслуживающий персонал.

Task 5: Translate from Russian into English

Меню – это перечень наименований блюд, предлагаемых предприятием общественного питания. 2. Рестораны быстрого питания предлагают ограниченное количество блюд. 3. Гости не нуждаются в описании блюд, так как они хорошо знакомы с меню. 4. Чтобы привлечь внимание гостей к фирменным блюдам, некоторые рестораны пишут их названия на доске около входа. 5. Меню планируется на базе имеющихся в наличии продуктов и персонала кухни. 6. Официанты должны уметь объяснить гостям состав каждого блюда. 7. Меню разрабатывается шеф-поваром ресторана. 8. Шеф-повар обычно начинает планирование меню с основного блюда.